PREPA INFORMATION SUMMARY

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Physician Assistant School Basics

- PA SchoolYear 1: Didactic Years (Class Instruction)
 - Year 2: Clinical Rotations

Degree Conferred:

MPAS Master of Physician Assistant Studies

Get involved in activities (in-and outside the classroom) to help you develop the below competencies outlined by the Physician Assistant Education Association (PAEA):

Patient Advocacy & Agency • Self-advocacy & Agency • Active Community Engagement • Resourcefulness • Relationship Development Resilience & Adaptability • Self-Awareness • Interpersonal Skills, including Influence, Empathy, & Humility Information Gathering • Discernment • Prioritization • Awareness of Biases and Attitudes Towards Others • Empathetic Listening

Patient Care Experience

Interacting well with sick/injured people is a key indicator of success in the medical profession. Your experience can take a variety of forms (eg: MA, CNA, EMT, or another role that provides **direct**, <u>hands-on</u> care to patients).

University of Utah PA Program (UPAP) Requires 2000 hours minimum of <u>direct</u> patient experience:

- Requirements variy widely by PA program
- Minimums of 250-1000 hours are common
- Average hours for accepted applicants nationwide is 3500; median is around 1400
- Should be paid employment

Service to the Community

Demonstrate a commitment to humanity by selflessly serving others.

Interacting with people from different backgrounds and experiences than your own will strengthen your interpersonal and communication skills. *No specifc hours or number of activities required*.

Get involved! Visit the Bennion Center (<u>bennioncenter.utah.edu</u>)

Observing a PA helps you commit to the profession while learning various specialties. Don't wait! Start shadowing now!

PA Shadowing

UPAP does not require shadowing, but highly recommends it.

Many students find shadowing though jobs or volunteering experiences at medical facilities.

Demonstrate your knowledge, skills and preparation

Leadership & Teamwork

PAs are both leaders and team members with patients, colleagues, etc.

Demonstrate your leadership skills by participating in a variety of experiences leading different people in different situations. *No specifc hours or number of activities required.*

(Eg: coach, teacher, tutor, mentor, TA/LA, supervisor, officer role in a club, student advisory board, and many more.)

Academic Preparation

Ensure you're academically prepared for the intensity of PA school

- Complete a bachelor's degree and prerequisites
- Competitve applicants have high GPAs, so build and strengthen your time management skills
- Any major is appropriate; make sure to pick the right fit for you, and study what you love!



APPLICATION PROCESS AND INFORMATION

PPA is here to help!

Preparing for PA school can be complex and nuanced. But you don't have to do it alone! PPA offers a variety of services to aid you during this time. From application workshops, to application and personal statement reviews, we want to help you with this process. Meet with a PPA advisor at least once a semsester to help guide you along the way.

Start Saving NOW!

Applying to PA school is expensive. The application fee for CASPA is over \$175, which includes applying to one school; each additional school is \$56. These fees will increase annually. Supplemental applications carry their own fees, commonly ranging between \$50-\$100 each. Factoring in application fees, GRE registration and prep, travel expenses for in-person interviews, and more, we recommend students to prepare to spend about \$3,000 for the application process. CASPA offers a limited number of fee waivers through their Fee Assistance Program for those who qualify.

APPLICATION DETAILS

Most PA programs admit students once a year, most commonly for summer or fall matriculation, although start dates range from May-January of the following year. Plan on taking the GRE and submitting your application at least 12 months in advance of the year for which you are applying.

Do your research!

It is <u>your responsibility</u> to ensure you are meeting all requirements for the schools you are interested in. When selecting PA programs, we recommend that you look at schools that align with your interests: location, size, student/faculty ratio, representation, etc. You can search for PA schools on the Physician Assistant Education Association (PAEA) website.

CASPA (Central Application Service for Physician Assistants)

Most US PA programs utilize CASPA, which is available at <u>caspa.liaisoncas.com</u>. For additional resources, visit PA Focus (<u>pafocus.org</u>)

- Application requirements include transcripts, extracurricular experiences, personal statment, and fees
- Many schools use a rolling admissions process (meaning they begin reviewing applications and admitting before the deadlines). It will benefit you greatly to *submit your application early*, regardless of when you take the GRE.
- The application will take most students several weeks to complete. Ensure you have plenty of time to fill out the application.

<u>GRE</u>

Some programs require the Graduate Record Exam (GRE). The GRE is offered throughout the year, and taking the exam by the spring of the year before you wish to enter PA school will enable you to apply earlier. The exam may be repeated, but it's always best to prepare thoroughly and take the GRE once. It has three sections: Verbal Reasoning, Quantitative Reasoning, and Analytical Writing. Additional information, including registration, can be found at <u>ets.org/gre</u>.

COST and PREP: The exam costs over \$200. There are a variety of ways to prep for taking the GRE. You can purchase a test prep book, utilize free resources online, or purchase a study course (for example, through the University of Utah Continuing Education).

Additional Exams

Acuity Insights is a platform that contains three non-cognitive assessments adopted by many professional schools. Most PA schools that use Acuity Insights only require the Casper exam and sometimes Snapshot. Casper is a situational judgement test that assesses 10 characteristics, including empathy, equity, professionalism, and more. Snapshot is a short, one-way virtual interview that highlights communication skills and motivation for your chosen profession. These exams may be taken prior to interviewing or on an applicant's interview day. Additional information on Casper can be found on <u>Acuity Insights</u>.

APPLICATION TIMELINE

JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	ост	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR
Register & Study Take				Take	the GR	RE									
Request & Get LORs															
Prep Application			^												
Subm			nit CAS	PA	UPAP's deadline is August 1										
				Supp	lemen	tal	UPAP'	's dead	lline is	early S	eptem	ber			
							Interv	views							
Ideal							A	dmiss	ions D	ecisior	าร				
	Possi	ble													

POLICIES and CONSIDERATIONS

AP/IB CREDIT	Depends on program. Check each school's requirements
REPEATS	All grades will be counted in your CASPA calculated GPA
WITHDRAWALS	Although W's will not affect your GPA, W's should be used sparingly. Work with your advisor.
GPA	Minimum requirements for <u>total GPA</u> range from 2.5-3.0. However, competitive applicants usually have a <u>total GPA</u> of 3.5 or higher. Some programs may also look separately at prerequiste or science GPA.
	UPAP : Minimum total GPA is 2.7, although they recommend a GPA above 3.0 to be competitive. Strong science GPA is empasized and preferred. Competitive applicants will have higher total and science GPAs.

Letters of Recommendation (LORs)

PLAN AHEAD: PA schools require LORs as part of your application. Get to know the people you interact with (professors, supervisors, etc.) You're not looking for good letters; you need excellent letters. Get these by building and maintaining your relationships. Letters must be current, signed, dated, and on letterhead. To facilitate this process, most students should use the free CASPA Letter Service.

LETTER TYPES: CASPA allows students to submit a maximum of three letters. The following are common types of letters required by most PA programs. However, requirements vary by program, so *do your research*.

- Patient Experience Supervisor
- Professor (usually science)
- Physician Assistant you shadowed

Helpful Resources

- Physican Assistant Education Association (PAEA):
 PrePA Resources, including a PA Program Directory <u>paeaonline.org/how-we-can-help/advisors</u>
- University of Utah PA Program (UPAP)
- UPAP PreRecorded Information Session
- University of Utah PrePA Student Organization (PrePASO): Email: prepaso@gmail.com

PrePA Prerequisite Course Guide

Requirements vary by school. It is your responsibility to do your own research on each PA school you wish to apply to. AP coursework may or not be accepted. If accepted, coursework beyond AP is often required.

Shaded boxes indicate the classes most commonly required by PA schools.

Bolded classes may be taken at a community college. However, not all PA schools will accept community college prereqs.

	MATH	
MATH 1050 (4) College Algebra	MATH 1070 (3) Statistics	NOTE: MATH 1050 can be substituted with higher math
	May be substituted for PSY 3000, FCS 3210 or other statistics	

Please note: Consult both your advisor to determine appropriate placement and course selection.

BIOLOGY							
BIOL 1610 (4) Fundamentals of Biology I	BIOL 2325 (4) Human Anatomy	BIOL 2420 (4) Human Physiology	BIOL 2020 (3) Cellular Biology	BIOL 3210 (3) BIOL 3205 (1) Microbiology and Lab		PATH 3100 (3) Medical Microbiology	
PreReq: MATH 1010	PreReq: BIOL 1610	PreReq: BIOL 1610 and CHEM 1210	PreReq: BIOL 1610 and CHEM 1210	PreReq: CHEM 1210 and BIOL 2020	en		

*One microbiology course is recommended by UPAP & many PA programs. The microbiology lab may or may not be required and can be taken with either BIOL 3210 or PATH 3100.

CHEMISTRY							
CHEM 1210 (4) CHEM 1215 (1) General Chemistry I and Lab PreReq: MATH 1050	M 1215 (1) eral Chemistry I Lab CHEM 1225 (1) General Chemistry II and Lab		0 (4) 5 (2) hemistry I	UPAP requires any 8 credit hours of chemistry.			
Optional Chemistry Prep Courses• CHEM 1208: Intro to Periodic Table• CHEM 1200: Prep for College Chemistry• CHEM 2308: Intro to Organic Chem							

NON-SCIENCE REQUIREMENTS							
WRTG 2010 (3) Intermediate Writing	Any Upper Division Writing (CW)	PSY 2300 (3) Adult Clinical Psychology	SOC 1010 (3) Intro to Sociology	PHIL 1000 (3) Into to Philosophy			
PreReq: WRTG 1010	PreReq: WRTG 2010	OR*					
		PSY 2500 (3) Social Psychology <i>OR*</i>	H EDU 3030 (3) Medical Terminology				
		PSY 3260 (3) Social Development					

*Check each PA program you wish to apply to in order to determine the psychology course needed

	OPTIONAL SUGGESTED COURSES
•	Genetics
•	Biochemistry
•	Physics

- Immunology
- Pathophysiology

One or more of these may be required or recommended by some PA programs